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THERE IS GROWING WILL AND CAPACITY FOR ASSISTANCE TO ADAPTATION

Despite limitations!

To begin with: EU's global role in climate issues

- European Green Deal
- Climate Law
- ETS, carbon (border) tax
- Taxonomy









LIMITATIONS - EU-WIDE AND GLOBALLY

- ☐ Adaptation is *not* an EU competence
- ☐ MS reluctant to give more power to the EU
- ☐ Adaptation complicated
- ❖ War in Ukraine and energy crisis
- ❖ EU global role maintained?
- Citizens' attitudes







SO - WHY REASON FOR OPTIMISM FOR EU ROLE?

- 1. Adaptation strategies: 2013 and 2021 (more and more coherent)
- 2. Mainstreaming adaptation into 10+ legislative areas
- 3. Increased budget allocated to climate issues incl. Adaptation: MFF, funding programmes, investment programmes

